

Crops & Weather

National Agricultural Statistics Service Iowa Field Office

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In Cooperation with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship

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Crops were beginning to need rain as dry weather continued the week ending July 21, 2013, according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service. It was the third week in a row with below average precipitation, which has caused soil moisture conditions to decline, and has led to crops needing additional moisture. Statewide there was an average of 6.7 days suitable for fieldwork.

Statewide, 43 percent of topsoil was in the adequate and surplus categories, a decline of 22 percentage points from the previous week. Topsoil moisture levels rated 14 percent very short, 43 percent short, 42 percent adequate and 1 percent surplus. A total of 66 percent of subsoil was in the adequate and surplus categories, down 18 percentage points from last week. Subsoil moisture levels rated 4 percent very short, 30 percent short, 63 percent adequate and 3 percent surplus.

Thirty-five percent of the corn crop has tasseled, well behind last year's 95 percent and the five-year average of 70 percent. Eighteen percent of the corn crop was silking, lagging behind last year's 87 percent and the normal 54 percent. Overall, the corn development was about 10 days behind normal. Corn condition was rated 4 percent very poor, 10 percent poor, 31 percent fair, 43 percent good and 12 percent excellent. Thirty-six percent of the soybean crop was blooming, behind last year's 83 percent and the five-year average of 70 percent. Scattered reports of soybeans setting pods were received. Soybeans condition was rated 3 percent very poor, 8 percent poor, 33 percent fair, 43 percent good and 13 percent excellent. Seventy-six percent of the oat crop has turned color, trailing the five-year average of 90 percent. Twenty-one percent of the oat crop has been harvested, behind both last year's 88 percent and the normal 39 percent. Oat condition was rated 0 percent very poor, 5 percent poor, 31 percent fair, 54 percent good and 10 percent excellent.

The 2nd cutting of alfalfa was 52 percent complete, behind the five-year average of 66 percent. Hay condition was rated at 1 percent very poor,

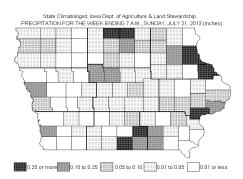
Crop Conditions as of July 21, 2013

Item	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)
Corn	4	10	31	43	12
Soybeans	3	8	33	43	13
Oats	0	5	31	54	10
Hay, all	1	7	30	50	12
Pasture & Range	3	11	35	41	10

7 percent poor, 30 percent fair, 50 percent good and 12 percent excellent. Pasture condition continued to deteriorate and was rated 3 percent very poor, 11 percent poor, 35 percent fair, 41 percent good and 10 percent excellent.

IOWA PRELIMINARY WEATHER SUMMARY Provided by Harry Hillaker, State Climatologist Iowa Department of Agriculture & Land Stewardship

It was a very warm and dry week across Iowa. The hottest weather was from Tuesday (16th) through Friday (19th) with temperatures dropping to near normal over the weekend (20th-21st). Daytime highs were in the 80's on Sunday (14th), near 90 on Monday (15th) and in the low to mid 90's in most areas from Tuesday (16th) through Thursday (18th). A cool front kept highs in the mid 80's over the northwest on Friday but the south and east warmed into the mid to upper 90's. Highs over the weekend were back in the 80's. Temperature extremes for the week ranged from a Friday afternoon high of 98 degrees at Keokuk to Saturday morning lows of 53 degrees at Battle Creek and Sheldon. Temperatures for the week as a whole averaged 4.8 degrees above normal as Iowa experienced its hottest week since late July 2012. There were a few isolated showers over far northwest Iowa on Sunday (14th) morning and over the southeast on Monday (15th) morning. A few isolated showers also popped up over north central and south central areas on Wednesday (17th) while Tuesday and Thursday were dry statewide. Friday (18th) brought some morning showers over the northern one-third of the state while there were a few isolated thunderstorms over the south one-half Friday afternoon. Light rain fell over far northwest Iowa on Saturday (20th) morning with some isolated thunderstorms over the far northeast on Saturday afternoon. Some locally heavy rain fell over south central Iowa on Sunday (21st) but will be included in next week's report. Weekly rain totals varied from none over much of the state to a maximum reported total of 0.86 inches south of Elkader. The statewide average precipitation was only 0.06 inches while normal for the week is 1.01 inches.



Field Work and Crop Progress as of July 21, 2013

Itama	Districts									C+-+-	Last	Last	5-yr
Item	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	State	Week	Year	Avg
	(Percent)												
Corn tasseled	28	11	24	43	45	49	45	41	41	35	5	95	70
Corn silked	10	5	8	21	24	33	27	27	16	18	1	87	54
Soybeans bloomed	40	36	25	35	34	48	36	30	30	36	13	83	70
Oats turned color	83	50	59	68	86	80	89	87	92	76	45	100	90
Oats harvested for grain	8	3	6	16	28	30	42	48	25	21	4	88	39
Hay, alfalfa - 2nd cutting	63	41	55	66	58	65	57	36	41	52	27	98	66

Days Suitable & Soil Moisture Condition as of July 21, 2013

Item			State	Last	Last							
item	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	State	Week	Year
	(Days)											
Days suitable	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.8
	(Percent)											
Topsoil moisture												
Very short	13	7	5	20	15	14	23	16	13	14	5	72
Short	40	28	24	59	58	36	46	49	42	43	30	24
Adequate	46	63	67	21	27	50	31	35	45	42	61	4
Surplus	1	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0
Subsoil moisture												
Very short	2	2	0	9	5	6	10	2	1	4	1	62
Short	24	14	14	44	35	22	42	42	35	30	15	33
Adequate	72	76	74	46	59	69	47	56	63	63	78	5
Surplus		8	12	1	1	3	1	0	1	3	6	0

Weather Summary For National Agricultural Statistics Service, Iowa Field Office. For the week ending: 7:00 am Sunday, July 21, 2013, Prepared by AWIS, Inc.

For the week ending:	7:00 am Sunday, July 21, 2013, Prepared by AWIS, Inc.												
				rrent Week		Since April 1							
Station	Temperature			Precipita		Precipitat		GDD Base 50F					
	High	Low	Avg.	DFN	Total	DFN	Total	DFN	Total	DFN			
					No	orth West Dist	trict						
Estherville	92	58	77	5	0.00	-0.77	12.99	0.41	1,396	86			
Sioux Center	93	56	77	4	0.03	-0.74	19.24	6.42	1,549	-63			
Spencer	95	56	78	5	0.08	-0.87	17.30	4.34	1,466	59			
Spirit Lake	91	58	78	6	0.00	-0.84	11.26	-1.24	1,440	59			
					Nor	th Central Dis	strict						
Britt	92	59	78	5	0.05	-0.93	20.50	6.40	1,363	1			
Dakota City	94	59	79	5	0.00	-0.96	20.71	6.36	1,468	-18			
Mason City	93	59	77 70	5	0.00	-0.98	22.82	8.28	1,410	32			
Osage	92	64	78	6	0.06	-0.89	29.49	15.04	1,333	28			
		I I				orth East District							
Decorah	93	59	78	5	0.03	-0.88	29.94	15.66	1,461	62			
Dubuque	91	59	78 77	6	0.69	-0.22	22.06	7.23	1,430	57			
Elkader Fayette	92 94	57 63	77 79	5 7	0.86 0.67	-0.12 -0.37	28.29 26.10	14.45 11.35	1,266 1,379	-76 138			
Waterloo	96	57	80	7	0.07	-1.10	23.25	8.04	1,547	63			
vvaterioo		01	00	,		st Central Dis		0.04	1,047				
0			70	- 1		1	1	0.50	4 400				
Carroll	96	58	78 77	5	0.00	-0.98	18.17	2.56	1,496	0			
Castana	92 96	61 57	77 78	2 4	0.05 0.00	-0.65 -0.77	17.02 23.73	3.35 8.88	1,456 1,514	-206 -28			
Harlan	93	61	77	3	0.04	-0.80	21.91	7.40	1,475	-5			
Jefferson	93	59	77	3	0.00	-0.98	21.56	5.95	1,487	-25			
Logan	93	60	78	2	0.00	-0.77	14.38	0.15	1,569	-48			
Rockwell City	92	60	78	4	0.00	-0.98	21.32	6.92	1,449	-25			
Sac City	92	56	76	3	0.10	-0.74	17.68	3.41	1,380	-9			
Sioux City	93	56	78	3	0.00	-0.72	13.47	1.48	1,584	9			
					(Central Distric	ct						
Boone	94	57	78	5	0.01	-0.81	20.20	4.49	1,467	-30			
Des Moines	96	65	83	6	0.01	-0.83	17.15	3.09	1,849	178			
Grundy Center	93	60	79	7	0.00	-1.04	23.97	8.99	1,460	67			
Marshalltown	94	58	79 70	6	0.02	-0.90	26.62	11.74	1,571	82			
Newton Perry	96 95	60 59	79 79	5 5	0.00 0.00	-0.84 -0.82	21.19 20.59	6.58 5.82	1,536 1,546	-108 50			
Toledo	94	59	77	5	0.04	-0.94	25.68	10.49	1,422	28			
. 0.040			• • •			st Central Dis			.,				
Codor Donido	00	60	70	_				0.02	1 500	20			
Cedar Rapids Davenport	92 94	62 63	79 80	5 5	0.00 0.16	-0.91 -0.68	23.32 20.17	9.03 6.24	1,589 1,674	29 -40			
lowa City	96	64	81	5	0.10	-1.05	21.55	5.92	1,695	-109			
Lowden	95	59	79	6	0.16	-0.82	28.60	12.86	1,557	97			
Maquoketa	94	61	78	6	0.00	-0.77	17.56	3.44	1,437	12			
Muscatine	97	64	81	5	0.00	-0.98	21.96	7.11	1,656	-75			
					So	uth West Dis	trict						
Atlantic	92	57	76	2	0.00	-0.84	16.83	3.15	1,496	-80			
Clarinda	93	62	77	1	0.00	-1.12	17.95	1.96	1,596	30			
Glenwood		63	78	2	0.00	-0.84	17.21	2.19	1,574	-140			
Red Oak	94	63	79	3	0.00	-0.98	19.22	3.04	1,649	7			
Sidney	93	68	79	3	0.00	-1.11	15.51	0.63	1,675	-65			
	South Central District												
Allerton	93	63	79	3	0.09	-0.96	23.54	8.61	1,512	-60			
Beaconsfield		63	79	4	0.03	-0.95	19.80	5.18	1,485	-36			
Chariton	95	58	77	2	0.00	-0.99	19.90	4.36	1,460	-10			
Indianola		59 66	79	4	0.00	-0.85	18.16	3.13	1,592	123			
Lamoni	95	66	80	4	0.00	-0.98	17.75	2.84	1,692	67			
	South East District												
Bloomfield	96	68	82	7	0.20	-0.85	19.82	4.88	1,716	93			
Burlington		67	82	7	0.00	-0.98	19.03	4.75	1,811	46			
Ottumwa	97	63	81	5	0.16	-0.87	20.95	6.85	1,669	-95			
Washington	95	64	80	4	0.16	-0.75	20.01	6.01	1,622	-51			
⁰ Precipitation (rain, melted s	now or ice) in inches	Dracinit	ation Dave	- Dave with a	recipitation of	f 0 01 inch or more	Air Tampar	atures in Dear	200			

Precipitation (rain, melted snow or ice) in inches. Precipitation Days = Days with precipitation of 0.01 inch or more. Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit. Copyright 2013: AWIS, Inc. All Rights Reserved.